Agreements

• GHG impacts depend on conditions – can be positive or negative
• Context specificity...
  – e.g. FF comparator in the EU case
• Should consider biogenic emissions
Challenges

• LCA methodologies
  – What is the scale and time frame of our concern?
• What pressures do we consider
• Identifying the reference scenario and/or counterfactuals against which to compare emissions
• Knowing when to stop and make decisions
• LCA approaches for DCs might be more difficult – data is much harder to get
Contested Assumptions

- Is carbon neutrality possible?
- Defining boundaries and approaches
- This is a concern only for the future should the industry grow vs. this is a concern right now...