

Agreements

- GHG impacts depend on conditions – can be positive or negative
- Context specificity...
 - e.g. FF comparator in the EU case
- Should consider biogenic emissions

Challenges

- LCA methodologies
 - What is the scale and time frame of our concern?
- What pressures do we consider
- Identifying the reference scenario and/or counterfactuals against which to compare emissions
- Knowing when to stop and make decisions
- LCA approaches for DCs might be more difficult – data is much harder to get

Contested Assumptions

- Is carbon neutrality possible?
- Defining boundaries and approaches
- This is a concern only for the future should the industry grow vs. this is a concern right now...