

# Flip Chart Notes

Breakout Session II

REDD+ Benefit Sharing Field Dialogue

Elmina, Ghana – December 2013

# Day 2 Breakout Groups – Reporting Back

**User Group:**

**Group 1**

**Private Sector**

"it depends, but cash in the end, hopefully"  
 role of Ministry of Finance as driver of change in 'change'  
 no national of out in *perishable* trading  
*Amul* *protected* *mexico*

# Cash

# No Cash

- tax breaks
- market access *cent. prod.*
- provision of inputs
- employment
- capacity building
- access to finance *incentives*
- production of food crops
- provision of rural information
- establishment of rural industries (e.g. ecotourism)
- multiplier effect
- higher quality product:
  - 25 secreted ↑ value
- provision of alternative livelihoods
- diversification of cash flows
  - carbon credits
  - payment of transaction costs (eg company on behalf of outgrowers)
  - guaranteed offtake
  - access to insurance
  - access to NTFPs for domestic use

- ~~reduction of illegal activities~~
- SOCIAL license to operate (reputation)
- better land use right
- access to land
- technical support
- clarity in regulations
- ~~operational security~~
- ~~supply chain certainty~~
- expansion of the formal sector
- better governance (corp. rate, Nat. Res.)
- carbon neutrality !!
- research & development
- ~~trade transparency~~
- better silvicultural practices
- ~~other~~ provision of other ecosystem services
- diversification of policy instruments
- access to carbon markets
- creation of suitable microclimates for wildlife
- net working

## Intensive Agriculture:

tax breaks  
access to land  
access to market  
provision of inputs

## Timberlands:

tax breaks  
access to land  
access to market  
provision of inputs

## Protected Areas:

tax breaks  
access to land  
access to market - tourism  
provision of other

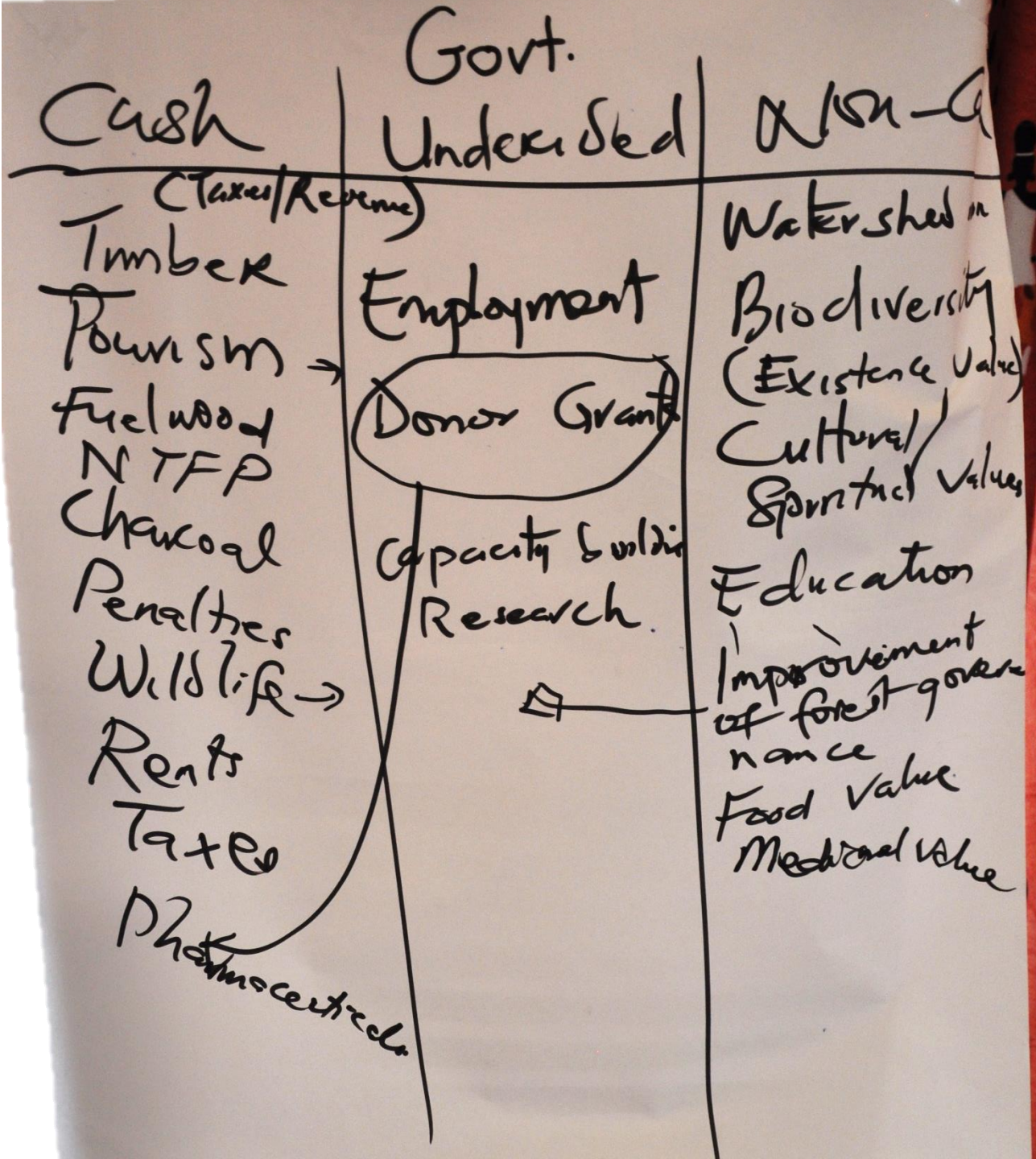
## Mixed Landscapes:

tax breaks  
access to land  
access to market  
provision of inputs

# Day 2 Breakout Groups – Reporting Back

**User Group:  
Group 2  
Government**





# Day 2 Breakout Groups – Reporting Back

**User Group:**

**Group 3**

**NGOs**

# NGOs Examples of types of benefits

Cash	Undecided	Non-cash
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Project funds &amp; salaries</li><li>• Tax exemption/relieve</li><li>• Payment for training</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Development tourism</li></ul> <p>☺</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Knowledge</li><li>• Institutional capacity</li><li>• Recognition</li><li>• Status</li><li>• Secure role as an inter-locutor</li><li>• Linkages to/with government and policy/development process</li><li>• Pride/satisfaction</li></ul>



on achievement  
of mission / goals

## General REDD+ benefits

- Royalties <sup>(M)</sup> <sup>(A)</sup>  
from forest ~~products~~  
products &  
services
- funds for ~~social~~  
social & eco-  
nomic develop-  
ment activities
- subsidies <sup>(M)</sup> <sup>(A)</sup>  
• direct income  
from forest man-  
agement activi-  
ties

- improved micro-  
climate
- bundle of opportuni-  
ties for people to genera-  
te "value" & sustain  
livelihoods  
clarity & security  
~~rights~~ rights &  
tenure
- governance arrange-  
ments
- capacity enhance-  
ment
- inclusion / participa-  
tion of all groups
- mapping / labeling <sup>(M)</sup> <sup>(A)</sup>

② ③ ④  
~~obtaining~~ Valuation of ecosystem services

socio cultural heritage (valuation)

→ possible risk??

- importance of noting contexted nature of some of these benefits
- importance of noting that what could be benefits for some could be disincentives for others
- need to look @ the vulnerabilities created by the process. Not all outcomes will bring positive impacts into peoples lives & livelihoods
- need to consider associated risks

Benefits that have to be in place  
to make existing land use activities  
become climate-conscious

① Intensive Agriculture  
(e.g. coffee)

\* if it is a traditional activity  
\* NGOs role → provision of technical  
capacity / market linkages, etc.

② Mixed-use & Mosaic landscapes  
(e.g. agroforestry &  
tallow)

Protected Areas ③

④ ~~Mixed-use~~ Reduction  
forest (timber)

# Day 2 Breakout Groups – Reporting Back

**User Group:**

**Group 4**

**Communities/Indigenous Peoples**



# Community / IP

Cash

Non Cash

1. Money <sup>given</sup> to the community which they decide on the use of.

- from royalties
- gate proceeds
- etc

access to credit

2. Income to individuals for access to resources e.g. hunting, NTFP, timber

- hunting for sport (traditional)

- training

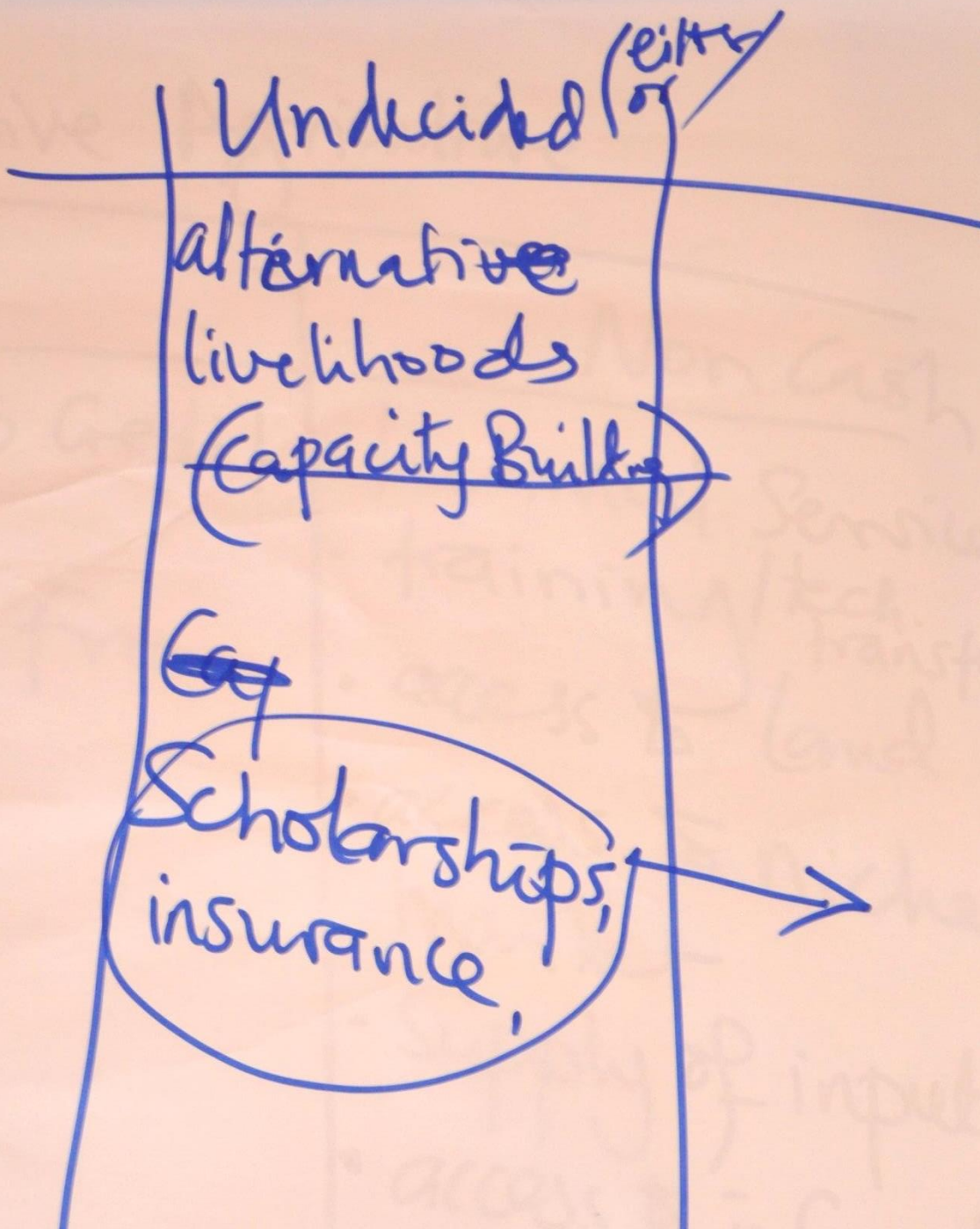
- technical services

access to resources (land, protected areas, for subsistence, income NTFPs, etc.)

- Supply of inputs

- Clean water, good rainfall, microclimate





# Intensive Agriculture

<u>Cash</u>	<u>Non Cash</u>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• access to credit</li><li>• Salaries from jobs</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• technical services</li><li>• training / tech. transfer</li><li>• access to land</li><li>• access to niche market</li><li>• supply of inputs</li><li>• access to information</li><li>• <del>micro cli</del></li><li>• improved microclimate</li><li>• better organisation of farmers</li></ul>

# Production Forest

Cash	Non-Cash
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Royalties from timber harvest</li><li>• REDD payments</li><li>• Salaries from jobs</li><li>• Sale of MFPs</li><li>• access to credit</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• training</li><li>• Com management</li><li>• technology transfer</li><li>• technical services.</li></ul>



# Protected Area

Cash

- Tourism revenues
- Payments from REDD
- Salaries from jobs

Non-Cash

- Clean water,
- Micro-climate
- Biodiversity
- Preservation of cultural heritage
- Training
- Access to resources for livelihood
- Provision of social services

# Mixed-use & Mosaic landscape

Cash

- income from agro forestry
- Salaries from jobs
- access to credit

Non-Cash

- assured markets (niche markets)
- technology transfer
- training
- technical services
- supply of inputs
- microclimate